Maryland Historical Trust Maryland Inventory of Historic Properties Form Survey No. B-4916 1. Name 403-429 George Street Historic and / common 2. Location street & number Baltimore city, town state & zip code Maryland 21205 county 3. Classification Category Ownership Status **Present Use** district public X occupied agriculture __ museum X private __ unoccupied commercial X building(s) park X private residence both work in progress educational structure __ religious **Public Acquisition** Accessible site entertainment government object in process X yes: restricted scientific yes: unrestricted transportation being considered industrial __ not applicable military other: 4. Owner of Property name street & number telephone state & zip code city, town 5. Location of Legal Description courthouse, registry of deeds, etc. Baltimore City Land Records liber street & number Clarence Mitchell Courthouse folio Baltimore Maryland city, town State 6. Representation in Existing Historical Surveys title federal date state county local depository for survey records

state & zip code

city, town

	Historical		c Propert	ies Form	
Maryland	Inventory	ot Histori	c Propert	ies Form	

Survey No. B-4916

7. Description

Condition		Check One	Check One
excellent good fair	deteriorated ruins unexposed	unaltered X altered	X original sitemoved: date of move:

Prepare both a summary paragraph and a general description of the resource and its various elements as it exists today.

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Survey No. B-4916

8. Significance

Period	Area of significance	check one & justify		
prehistoric 1400-1499 1500-1599 1600-1699 1700-1799 X 1800-1899 1900	archeology-prehistoric archeology-historic agriculture X architecture art commerce communications	X community planning conservation economics education engineering exploration industry invention	landscape architecturelawliteraturemilitarymusicphilosophypolitics/government	religion science sculpture X social/ humanitarian theatre transportation other: specify
Specific dates		Ruilder/Arch	itant	

Prepare both a summary paragraph of significance and a general statement of history and support.

This row of houses is significant as being representative of a large group of such houses built in the 1840s and 1850s to accommodate the growing labor force centered around the Baltimore waterfront or in southwest Baltimore, near the Baltimore & Ohio railroad yards. Although showing stylistic influences from Greek Revival style buildings constructed in Baltimore in the 1830s and 1840s (in the proportions of the attic windows, the chaste exterior details, and the double parlor floor plan), the outstanding feature of these houses is their extreme simplicity of design and detailing. They are practical adaptations of a current mode of building, designed to meet the need for efficient, low-cost housing for a growing working class community. The floor plan is essentially the same as that of the earlier Federal-style two-and-a-half story houses, but the opening between the two rooms is wider, reflecting popular Greek Revival tastes. The increase in height of the third story (from a dormer story to an attic story) allowed the third story to be divided into two separate rooms, in place of the one open room of the dormer story, thus providing welcome additional private living space to large families or those who had to take in boarders. The houses do not differ markedly from similar two-story-and-attic houses built on nearby main streets—they are simply somewhat narrower versions priced to serve less affluent residents of the old walking city.

These houses are especially significant for being one of the few survivors of similar small street houses located in this part of north Baltimore in the greater Mt. Vernon area, where many fashionable Greek Revival-style dwellings were being built. They gain significance for being located near St. Mary's Seminary, the city's first Catholic teaching facility.

9. Major Bibliographic References

Mary Ellen Hayward and Charles Belfoure, *The Baltimore Rowhouse* (New York: Princeton Architectural Press, 1999)

10. Geographic Data

Acreage of nominated property

Quadrangle name

Verbal boundary description and justification

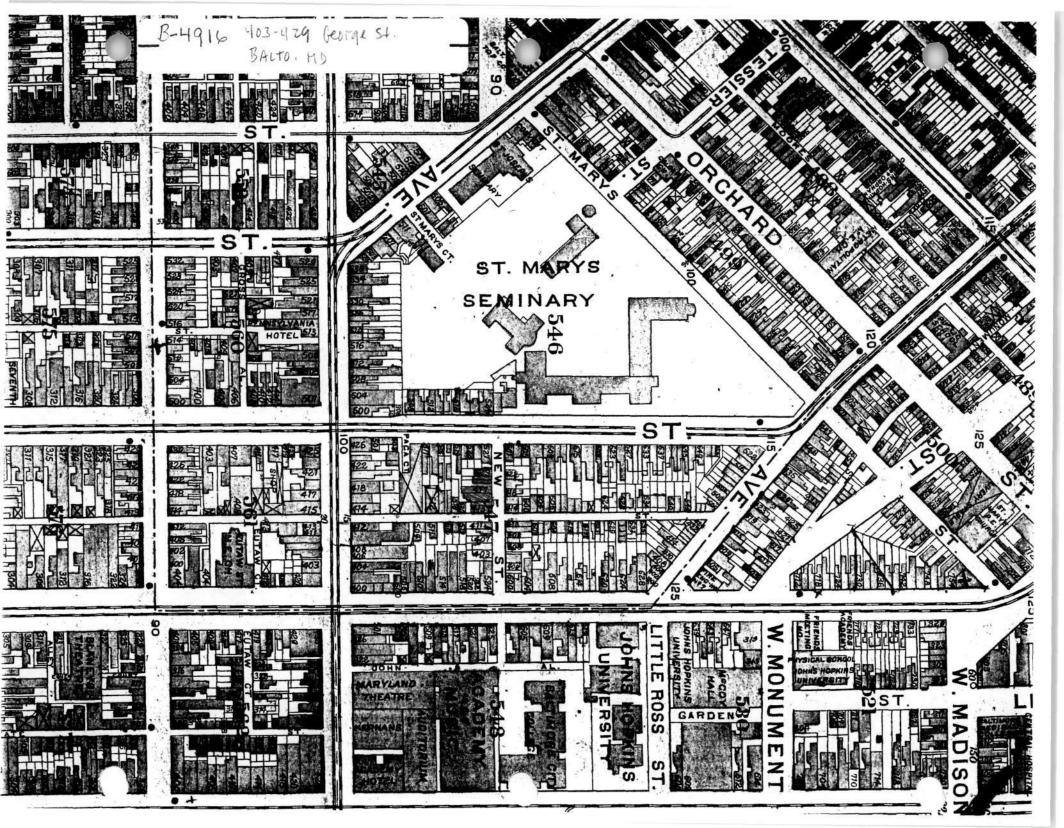
11. Form Prepared by

name / title Dr. Mary Ellen	Hayward			
Organization The Alley House	se Project	date		
street & number 1306 Carro	ollton Ave.	telephone		
city, town Baltimor	e	state & zip code	Maryland	21204

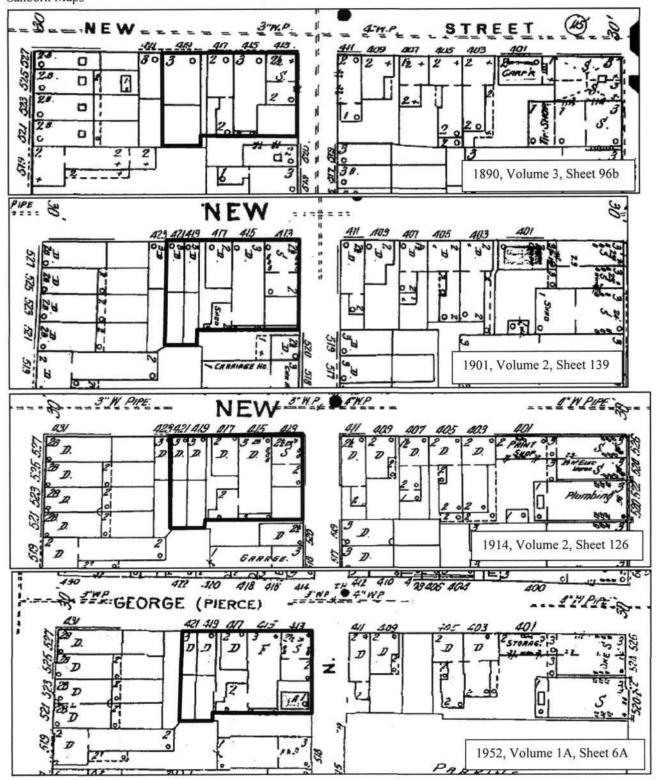
The Maryland Historic Sites Inventory was officially created by an Act of the Maryland Legislature to be found in the Annotated Code of Maryland, Article 41, section 181 KA, 1974 supplement.

The survey and inventory are being prepared for information and record purposes only and do not constitute any infringement of property rights.

Return to:
DHCP/DHCD
Maryland Historical Trust
100 Community Place
Crownsville MD 21032-2023



B-4916 413-421 George Street Sanborn Maps



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